FIFTEENTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1980 (SECOND) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO THE GOVERNOR

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 602, "An Act to amend Sections 1.15, 65.17, 1.21 and 50.38; to amend Section 50.42 and to add Sections 75.45 and 130.15(e) of the Criminal Procedure Code and Section 1.30(c) of the Criminal and Correctional Code to eliminate unnecessary delay in criminal proceedings and to assist in the conviction of drug offenders and for other purposes", was on the Sth day of January 1980, duly and regularly passed.

<u><u><u>v</u>. c.</u></u> TANAKA THOMAS Speaker

ATTESTED:

JANES H. UNDERWOOD Legislative Secretary _____ This Act was received by the Governor this Gammany, 1980, at <u>4:30</u> o'clock G C/ Chy day of 10 .M.

SHERRA L. FRANCISCO Assistant Staff Officer Governor's Staff

APPROVED:

CALVO PAUL M. Governor of Guam 2:45 p.m. 1/17/80 DATED:

FIFTEENTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1930 (SECOND) Regular Session

Bill No. 602 (As Substituted by the Committee on Criminal Justice)

Introduced by

P. F. Perez, Jr. E. R. Duenas R. F. Taitano A. C. Lamorena III

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 1.15, 65.17, 1.21 AND 50.38; TO AMEND SECTION 50.42 AND TO ADD SECTIONS 75.45 AND 130.15(e) OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE AND SECTION 1.30(c) OF THE CRIMINAL AND CORRECTIONAL CODE TO ELIMINATE UNNECESSARY DELAY IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS AND TO ASSIST IN THE CONVICTION OF DRUG OFFENDERS AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM: Section 1. Section 1.15 of the Criminal Procedure Code is amended to read:

"Section 1.15. Indictments; when required. Any felony together with any related misdemeanor shall be prosecuted by indictment, or, if indictment is waived, or a preliminary hearing held and an order issued holding the defendant to answer under Section 45.80 of this Code, it may be prosecuted by indictment or by information. Any other offense shall be prosecuted by complaint."

Section 2. Section 65.17 of the Criminal Procedure Code is hereby repealed and reenacted to read:

"Section 65.17. Review of Suppression Orders. Prior to trial, the prosecuting attorney may apply to the Trial Division of the District Court for a new determination on the issue of suppression of evidence made in a case in the Superior Court pursuant to Section 65.15(c) of this Chapter. The application shall be for a writ of mandate.

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Such application shall not be brought if the Superior Court, prior to the time review is sought, has dismissed the action."

Section 3. A new Section 130.15(e) is hereby added to the Criminal Procedure Code to read:

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"(e) From a judgement of conviction upon a plea of guilty or <u>nolo contendere</u>, where the defendant has filed with the trial court a written statement, executed under oath or penalty of perjury showing reasonable constitutional, jurisdictional or other grounds going to the legality of any proceedings held in this case under Section 65.15(c) of this Code and the trial court has executed and filed a certificate of probable cause for such appeal with the District Court."

15 Section 4. A new Section 1.30(c) is hereby added to the 16 Criminal and Correctional Code to read:

> "(c) The former prosecution resulted in a plea of guilty or <u>nolo contendere</u> which was held invalid in an appeal under Section 130.15(e) of the Criminal Procedure Code and the defendant may be retried as if the former plea had not been entered."

22 Section 5. Section 1.21(b) of the Criminal Procedure Code 23 is repealed and reenacted to read:

"(b) After complying, and if, but for this Section, the person would have been privileged to withhold the answer given or the evidence produced by him, no testimony or evidence provided under compulsion of the court order (or any information derived directly or indirectly therefrom) may be used against such witness in any criminal proceeding other than one for perjury."

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Section 6. Section 50.38 of the Criminal Procedure Code is
 repealed and reenacted to read:

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"Section 50.38. Recording Grand Jury Proceedings. (a) In all grand jury proceedings, the testimony taken and questions asked before the grand jury has commenced its deliberations shall be recorded stenographically or electronically. The prosecuting attorney and defendant, or his attorney, may request a copy of the transcript at any time after it is taken and the court shall order such transcript to be prepared within a reasonable time after the request is made. After preparing the transcript, the reporter shall certify it, file the original with the clerk of the court and deliver one copy each to the prosecuting attorney and defendant, or his attorney.

Grand jury transcripts are not public documents. (b) Upon good cause shown, the court may restrict the distribution of the transcript to persons who are shown to have need of them, or delay its release to a defendant if its release, or the release of any part of the transcript, may prevent a fair and impartial trial or could cause danger to any witness whose testimony appears within the transcript or about whom a witness testifies (except a defendant). Any transcript, or part of a transcript not released by the court under this subsection shall remain sealed until after the trial has been completed, or may be released upon earlier order of the court. No person to whom a grand jury transcript has been given, except for a witness as to his own testimony, shall release its contents to any other person except a client or, in the case of the prosecuting attorney, to any law enforcement agency."

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Section 7. Section 50.42 of the Criminal Procedure Code is 1 2 amended to read:

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"Section 50.42. Evidence Presented to the Grand Jury. The grand jury shall receive only competent evidence but the fact that evidence which is incompetent was received by the grand jury does not render the indictment void where sufficient competent evidence to support the indictment was received by the grand jury."

Section 8. Section 75.25 of the Criminal Procedure Code is 9 amended to read: 10

"Section 75.25. Subpoenas; who may serve. A subpoena may be served by the marshal, by his deputy, by any peace officer of the territory, or by any other person who is not a party and who is not less than eighteen (18) years of Service of a subpoena shall be made by delivering a age. copy thereof to the person named and by tendering to him the fee for one (1) day's attendance and the mileage allowed by law."

Section 9. A new Section 75.45 is hereby added to the Criminal Procedure Code to read: 20

> "Section 75.45. Grand Jury Subpoenas. (a) A subpoena requiring the attendance of a witness before the grand jury may be signed and issued by the Attorney General, or, upon request of the grand jury, by any judge of the Superior Court, in support of the prosecution, for those witnesses whose testimony, in his opinion, is material in an investigation before the grand jury, and for such other witnesses as the grand jury, upon an investigation pending before them, may direct.

(b) Failure of any person to obey a grand jury subpoena, or to comply with the requirements thereof, or to obey a lawful order of the foreman of the grand jury, shall be deemed a contempt of court."

5 Section 10. Subsection (b) of Section 28019.1 of the 6 Government Code, as enacted by Public Law 14-104 and amended by 7 Public Law 15-66, is further amended to read:

"(b) Upon investigation and hearing by the Board of S Bar Examiners, must satisfy the Board that the applicant is 9 professionally, morally and ethically qualified for admis-10 sion to the Bar of Guam and admission of such applicant 11 would be in the best interest of the citizens and Bar of 12 In every such case, the burden shall be upon the 13 Guam. applicant to establish his qualification for admission on 14 motion. A license issued pursuant to this section, shall 15 terminate: upon the termination by the licensee of his 16 position with the Attorney General, the Public Defender 17 Service Corporation, the Department of Education or the 18 Office of the United States Attorney, as the case may be. 19 While licensed under the provisions of this Section, an 20 attorney shall be classified as an active member of the Bar 21 of Cuam with all responsibilities and privileges thereof." 22 Section 11. Part Six, Section 7 of Public Law 15-66 is 23

24 | repealed in its entirety.

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25 Section 12. There is hereby appropriated from the General 26 Fund the sum of Ninety-Three Thousand Fifty-Four Dollars (\$93,054) 27 to the Department of Administration for the purpose of making 28 payment to the United States Naval Supply Depot for services and 29 goods received during the post Typhoon Pamela Mass Feeding 30 Program.

15TH GUAM LEGISLATURE VOTING RECORD SBILL/RESOLUTION NO. 602, asamen Je / MAIN SPONSOR NOT VOTING ABSENT AYE NÀY SENATOR AGUON, Katherine B. L • BAMBA, Cecilia C. BLAS, Frank F. CHARFAUROS, Edward T. CRISOSTOMO, Thomas C. DUENAS, Edward R. ESPALDON, Ernesto M. KASPERBAUER, Carmen A. . LAMORENA, Alberto C., III ont PALOMO, Antonio M. PALOMO, Benigno M. gents PEREZ, Peter, Jr. QUAN, John F. QUITUGUA, Franklin J. SAN AGUSTIN, Joe T. SANTOS, Francisco R. SUDO, Ramon Q. . TAITANO, Richard F. TANAKA, Thomas V. C. . UNDERWOOD, James H. UNPINGCO, Antonio R. .

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